

Unit for the development of terahertz sensing and imaging systems

Iwao Kawayama

Institute of Laser Engineering, Osaka University

Members of the unit

◆ Institute of Laser Engineering, Osaka University
Kei Takeya, Yasushi Doda, Hiroki Koga

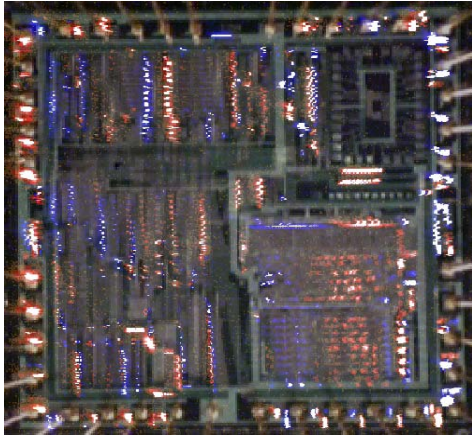
◆ Department of Quantum Electronic Device Engineering, Osaka University
Masashi Yoshimura, Takeshi Matsukawa, Ryota Murai

◆ National Institute of Information and Communication Technology (NICT)
Iwao Hosako

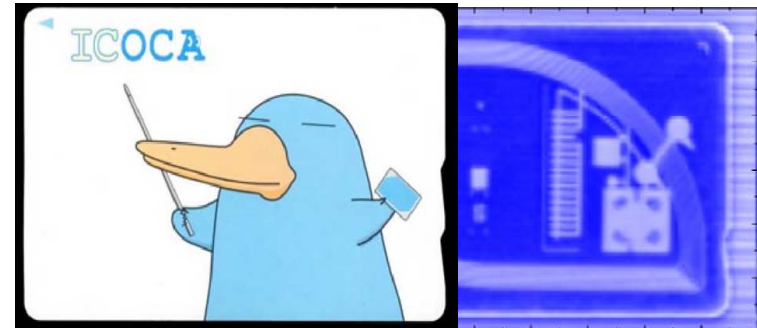
Application for THz sensing and imaging

—Technology for a secure and safe society—

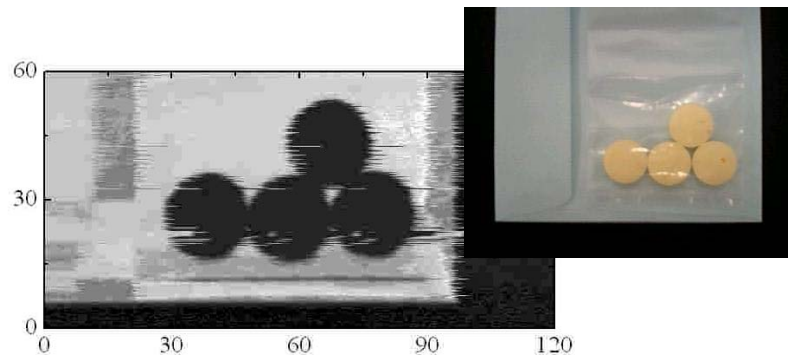
Microprocessor analysis



IC card

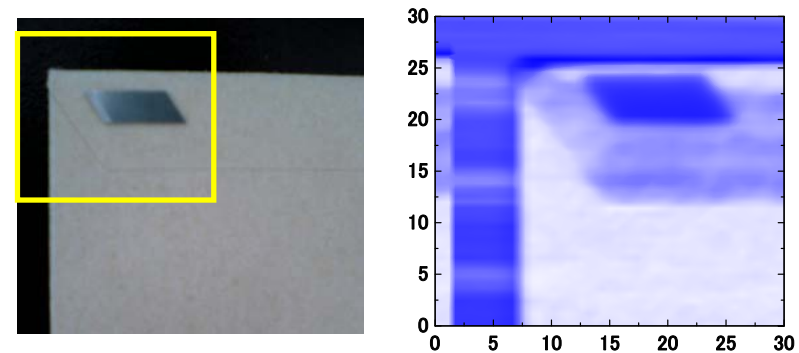


Drug inspection



Tablets in a envelope

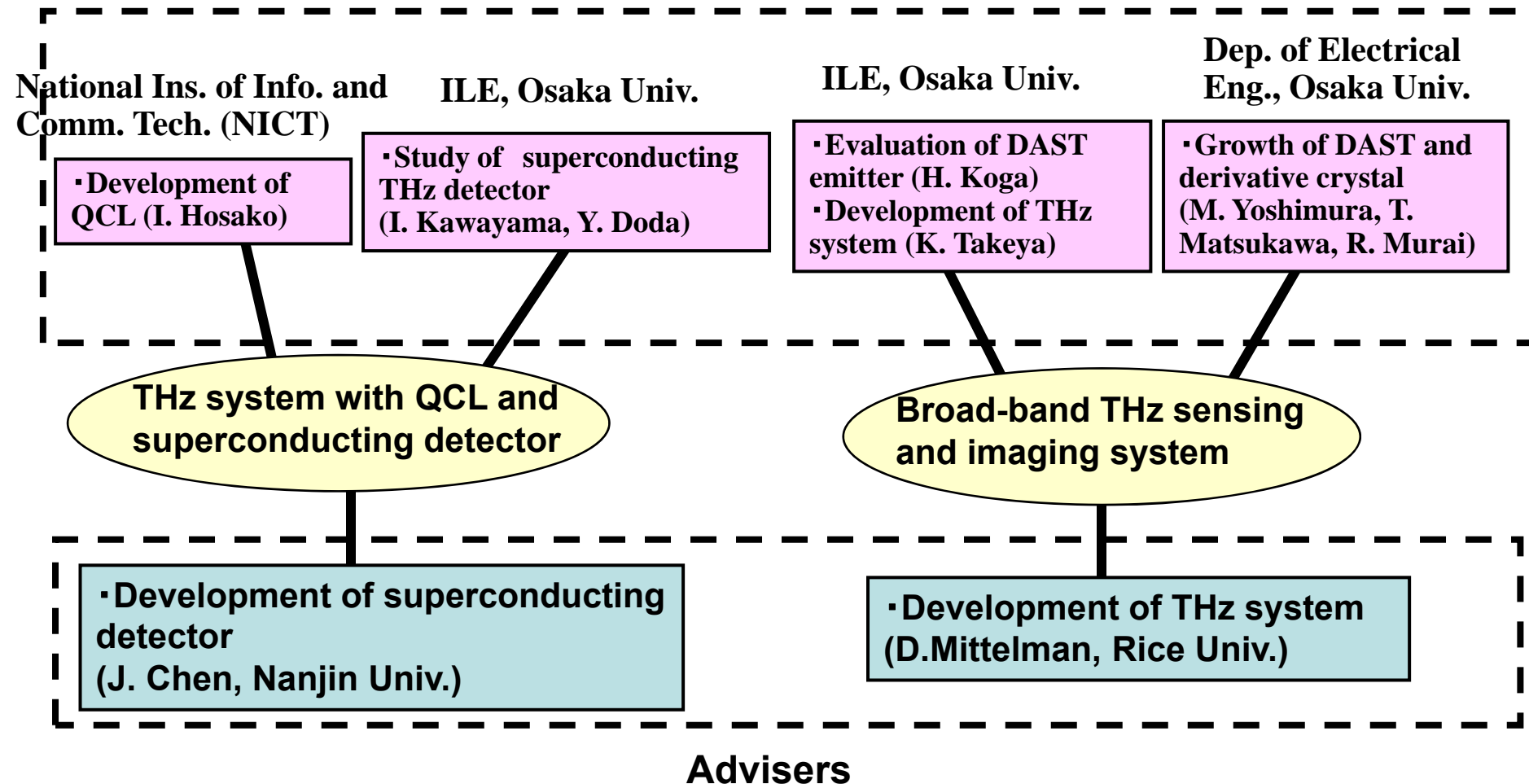
Security check



Cutter knife in a envelope

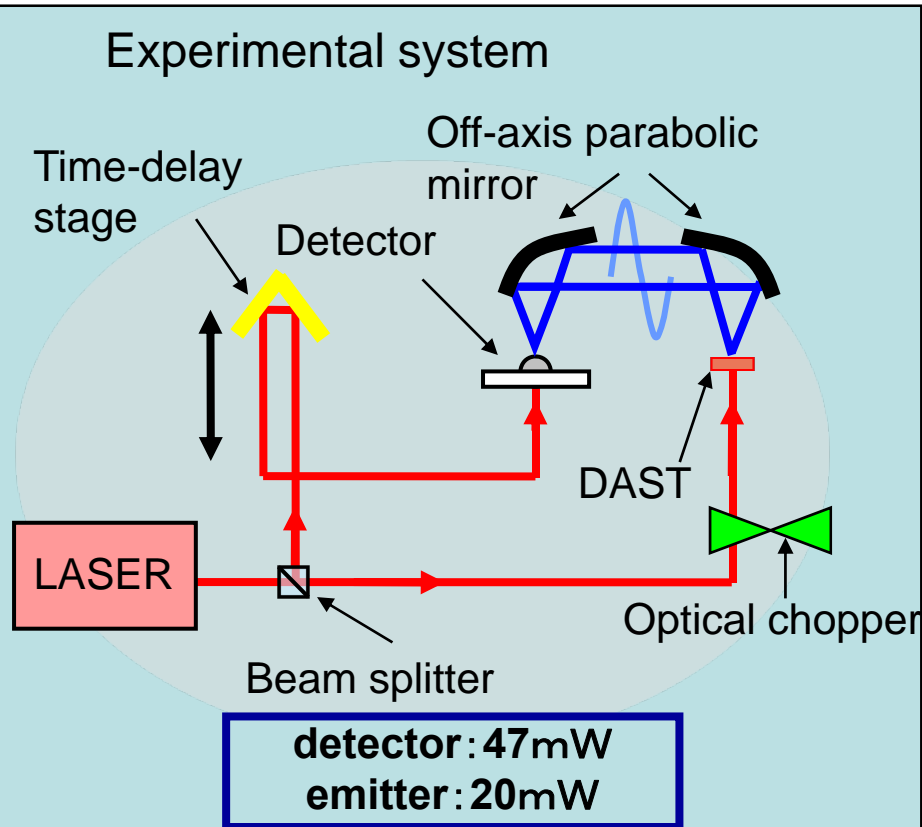
Organization chart of the THz research unit

Main research groups

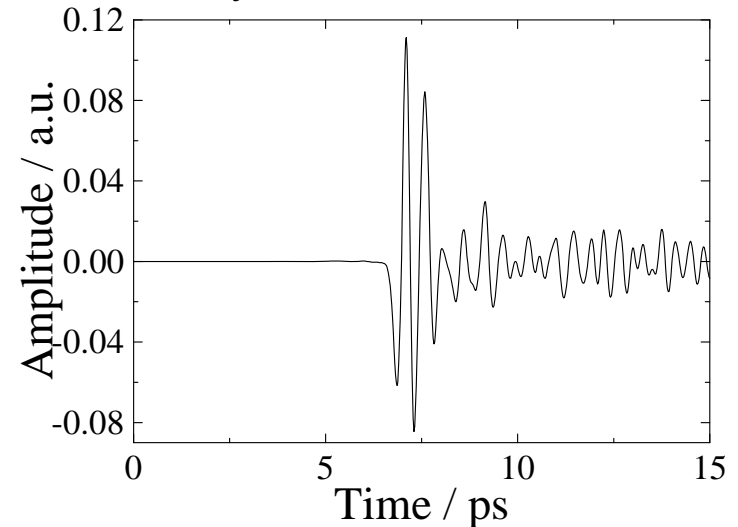


Broad-Band THz Spectroscopy

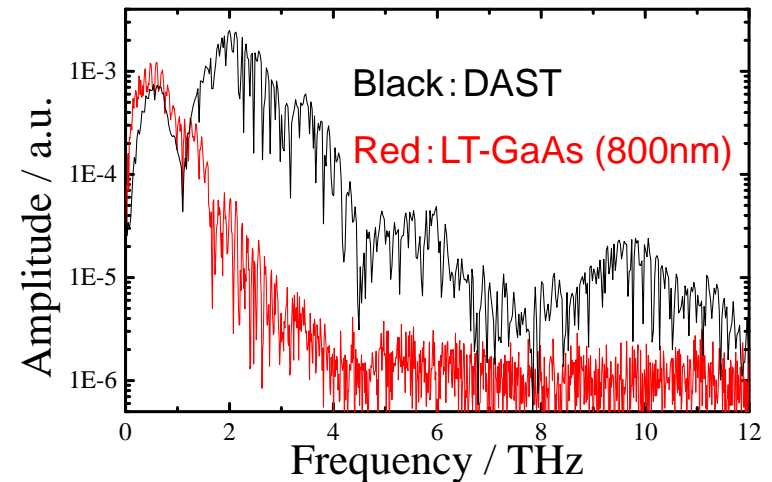
Observation and application of THz waves at high frequency region (over 4 THz) using DAST crystal (4-dimethylamino-N-methyl-4 stilbazolium tosylate).



Er doped fiber LASER
(Wavelength : 1.5 μ m, pulse width : 70fs,
repetition rate : 50MHz)

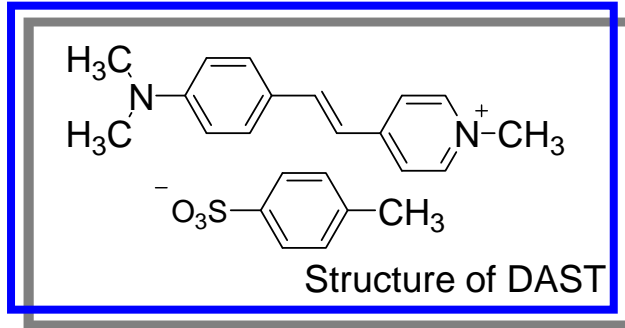


Time domain pulse from DAST crystal

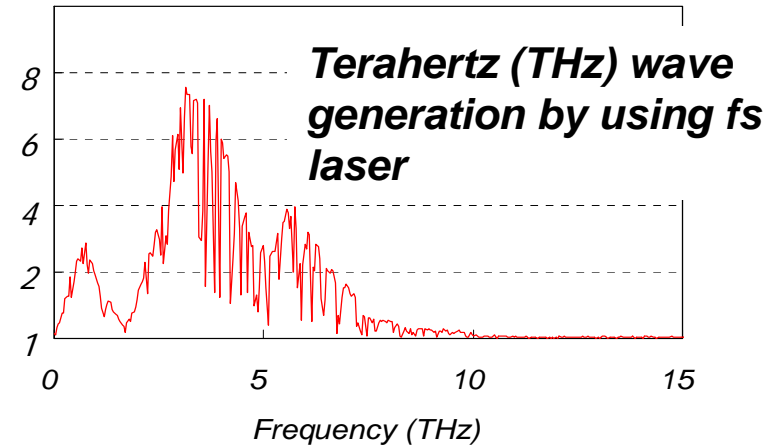


Amplitude spectra from DAST (Black) and LT-GaAs (Red)

Growth of DAST derivatives for THz emitter



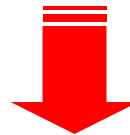
DAST single crystal
($3.0 \times 2.5 \times 0.362$
 mm^3)



DAST crystals is expected as a candidate for broadband THz-wave source.

However,

- (1) Absorption around 1.1 THz ∴ it is important to apply the imaging, and so on
- (2) Recently the crystal growth of **DAST derivatives** and the properties of THz-wave generation have been reported.



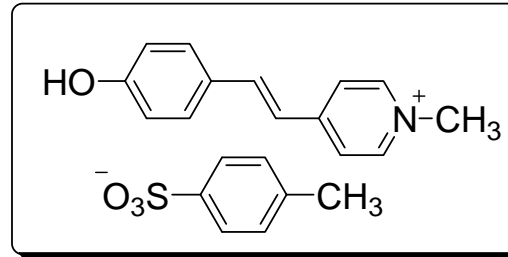
We attempt to develop new DAST derivatives for THz-wave generation.

- *No absorption around 1.1 THz*
- *Generation of high-power and broadband THz wave*

Approach

1. New DAST derivatives

Ex.



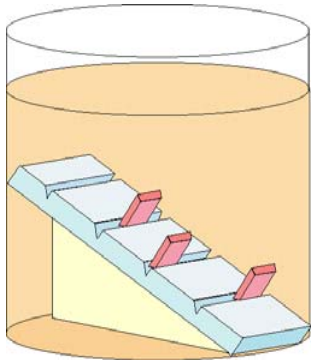
MC-pTS

Okada lab. (Yamagata Univ.)

Umezawa lab. (FNCT)

2. Crystal growth

Mori lab.



Slope Nucleation
Method (SNM)



Fig. 1 single crystal of
MC-pTS

3. THz wave generation

Tonouchi lab.

*THz-wave
application*

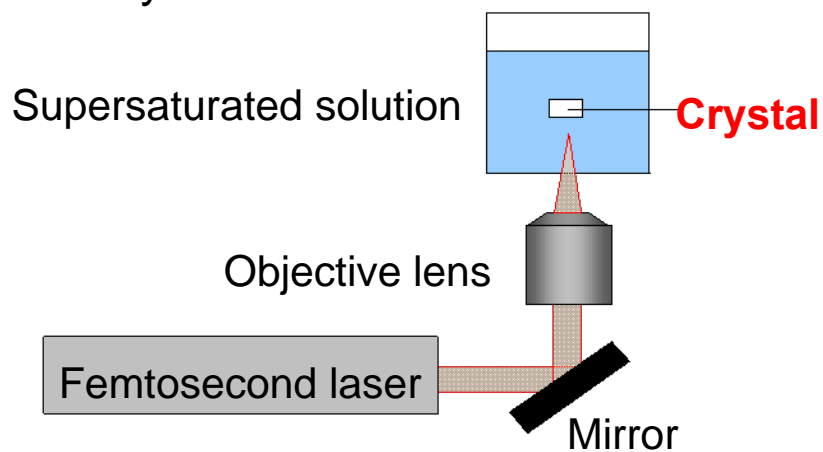
Development of a New Technique for the Crystal growth

Research of the Mechanism of Femtosecond Laser-induced Nucleation



Laser Irradiated Growth Technique

We irradiate supersaturated solution with femtosecond laser, and induce nucleation actively.



Successful examples

organic molecules

- urea
- anthracene
- DAST

biomacromolecule

- water-soluble protein lysozyme
- membrane protein AcrB

We can grow crystals at low supersaturation → **high quality crystals**

The optimum laser irradiation condition is not determined
Some samples did not crystallize by laser irradiation

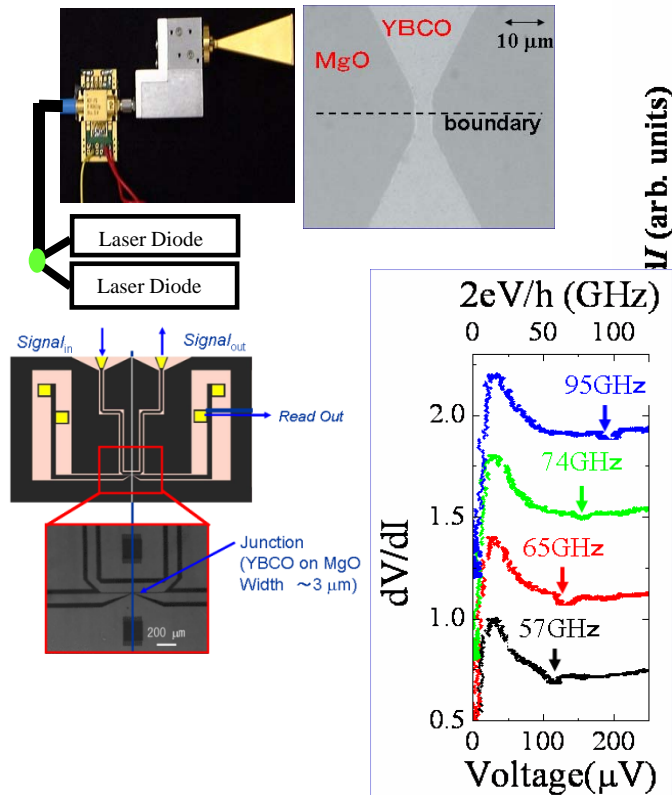


Clarify the mechanism of Laser Irradiated Growth Technique and optimize laser irradiation condition

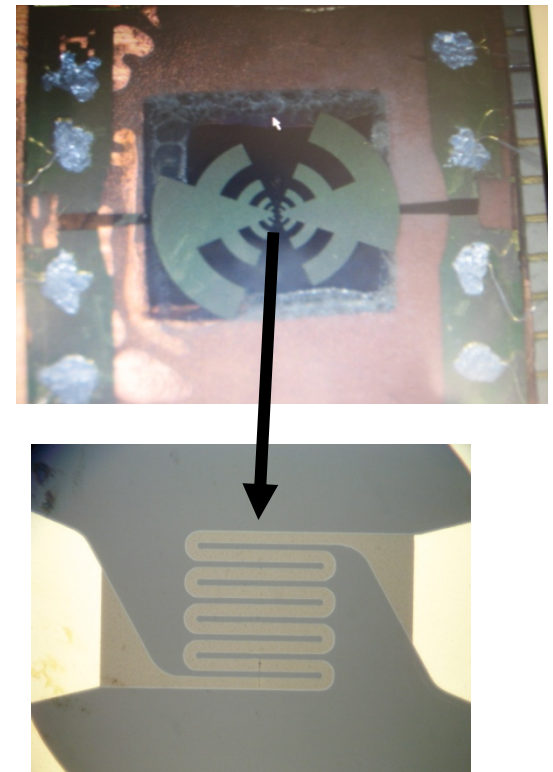
Superconducting THz detector

Previous Researches

- Detection of Photomixing Signals -



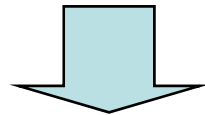
Log-periodic Antenna with Josephson Array



Introduce Quantum Cascade Laser (QCL) that should be powerful THz source for high speed imaging systems

Plans

- Broad-band THz-TDS with DAST
- Growth of DAST derivatives as the candidates of new THz emitters
- Superconducting THz detectors
- Imaging system with QCL



New THz sensing and imaging systems

(Broad-band, High sensitivity, High speed etc.)